

QUANTUM TECHNOLOGY

THE NEW EUROPEAN FLAGSHIP INITIATIVE

Prof. Dr Jürgen Mlynek
Chairman of the High-Level Steering Committee

Mountain View, California, December 5, 2017



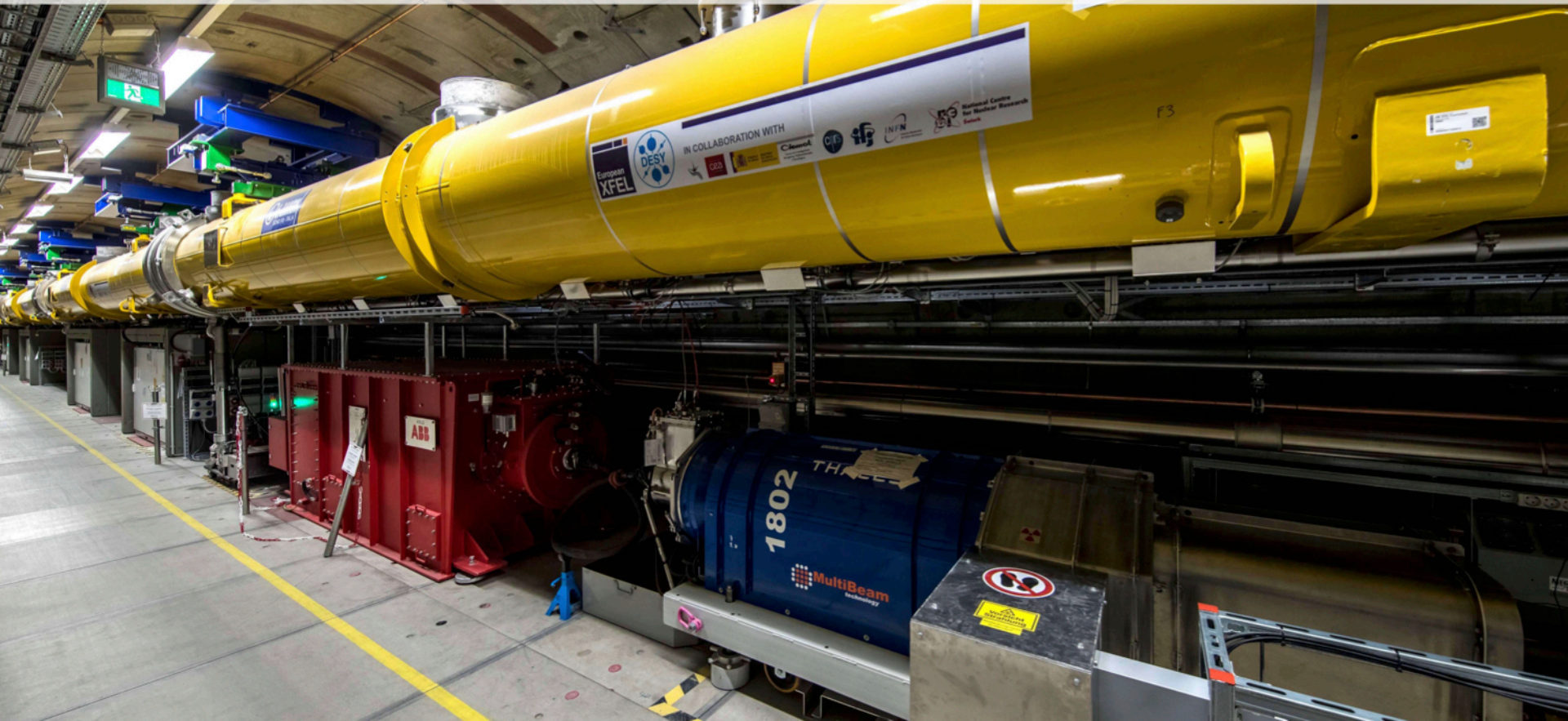
**Europe paving the way for the
first quantum revolution...**

**„Does the moon also exist
when no one is looking at it?“**

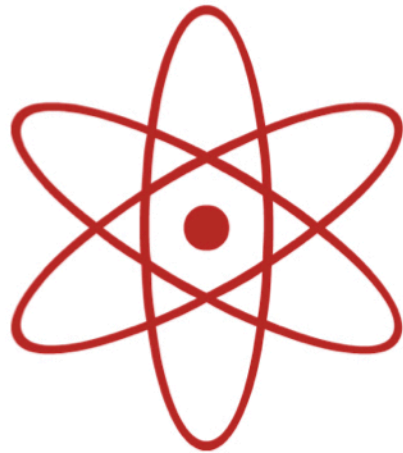
Albert Einstein



**Revolutionary ideas resulting in breakthrough
tech: laser, NMR, transistor, GPS, optical fiber...**

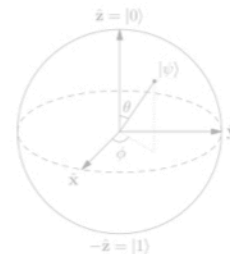
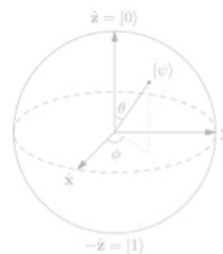
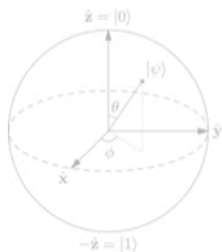
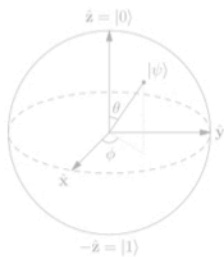


The second quantum revolution: superposition & entanglement

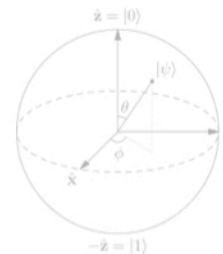
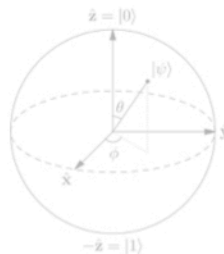
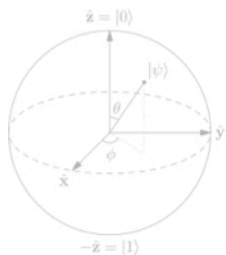


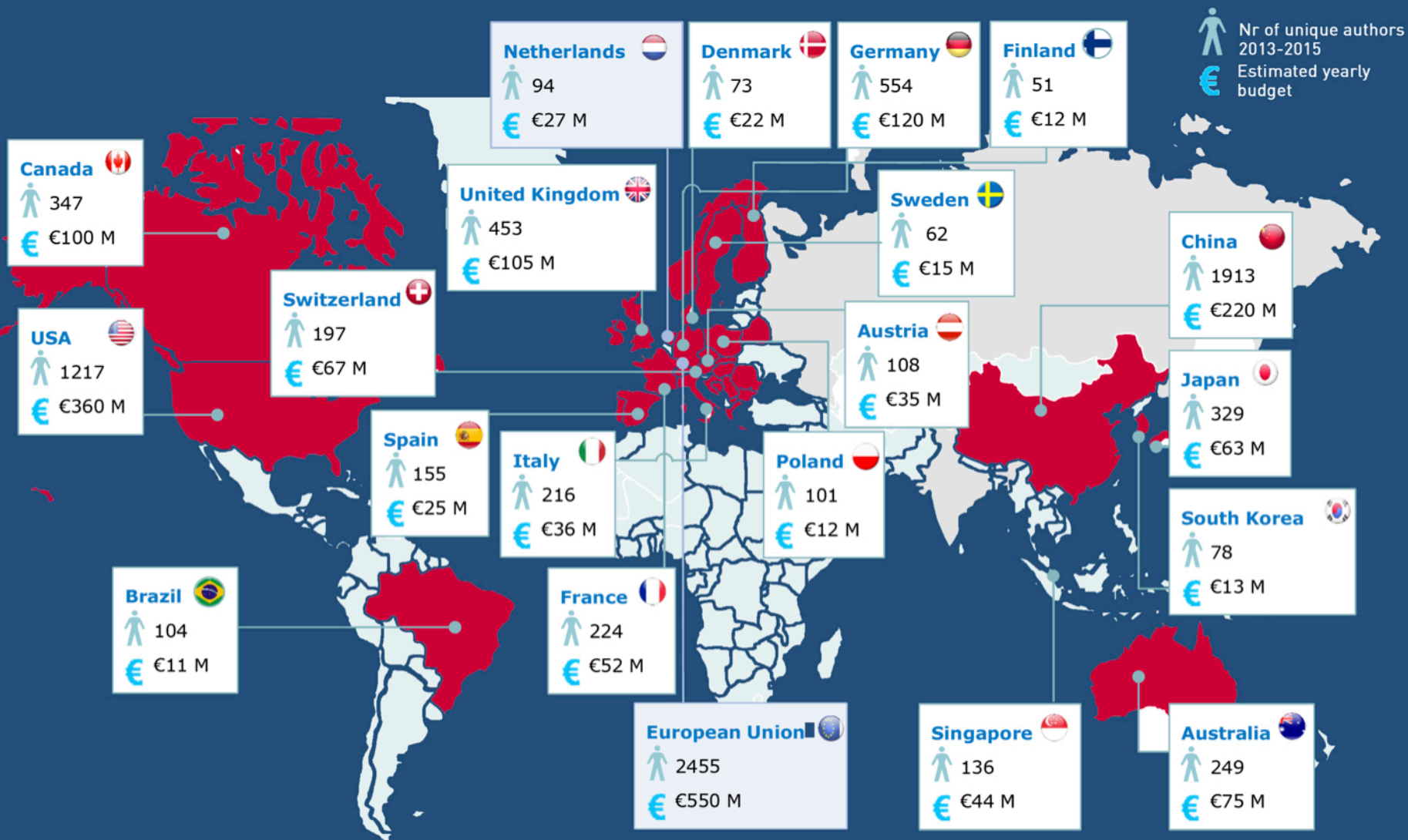
**Creation, detection & manipulation
of single quantum entities**



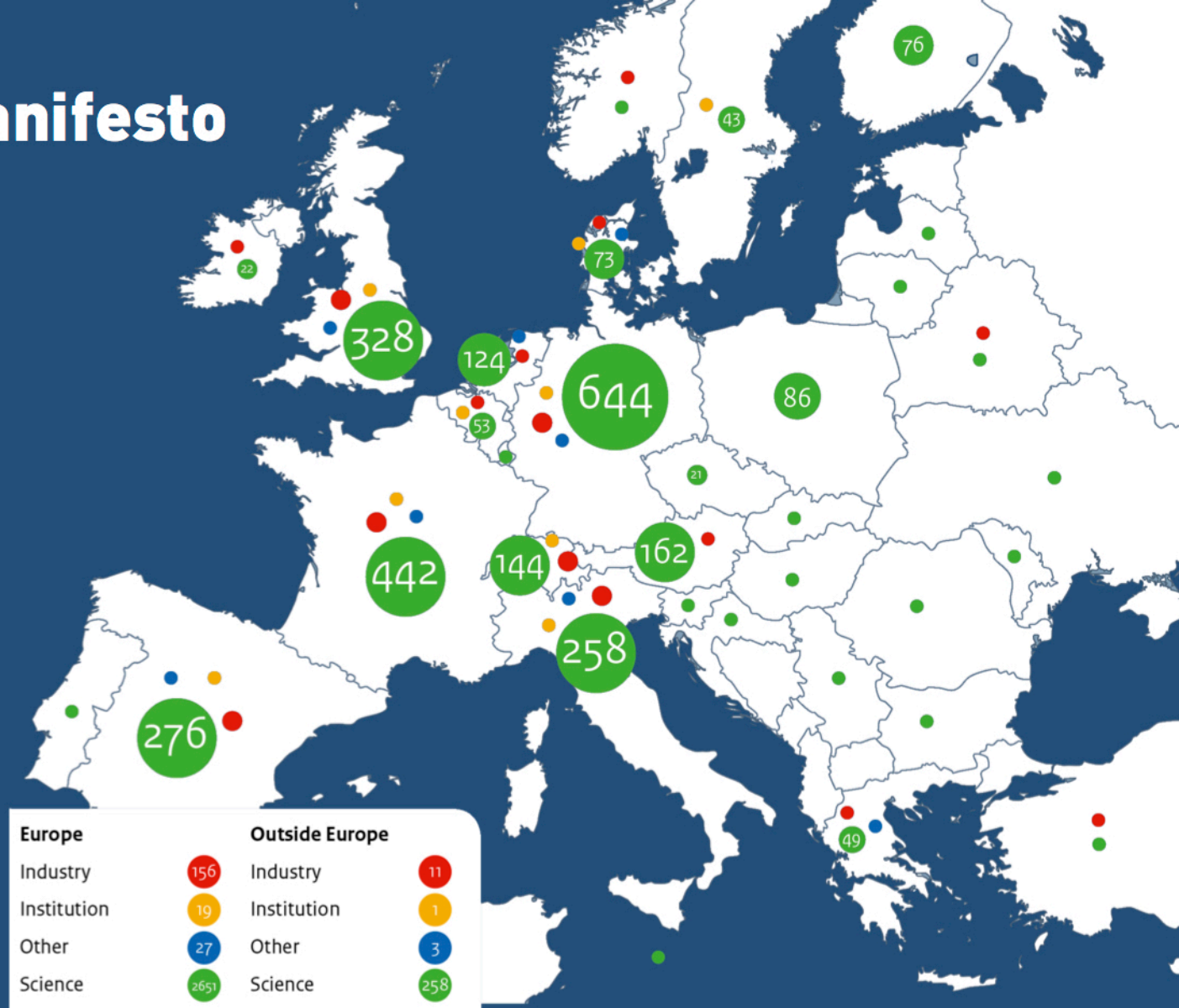


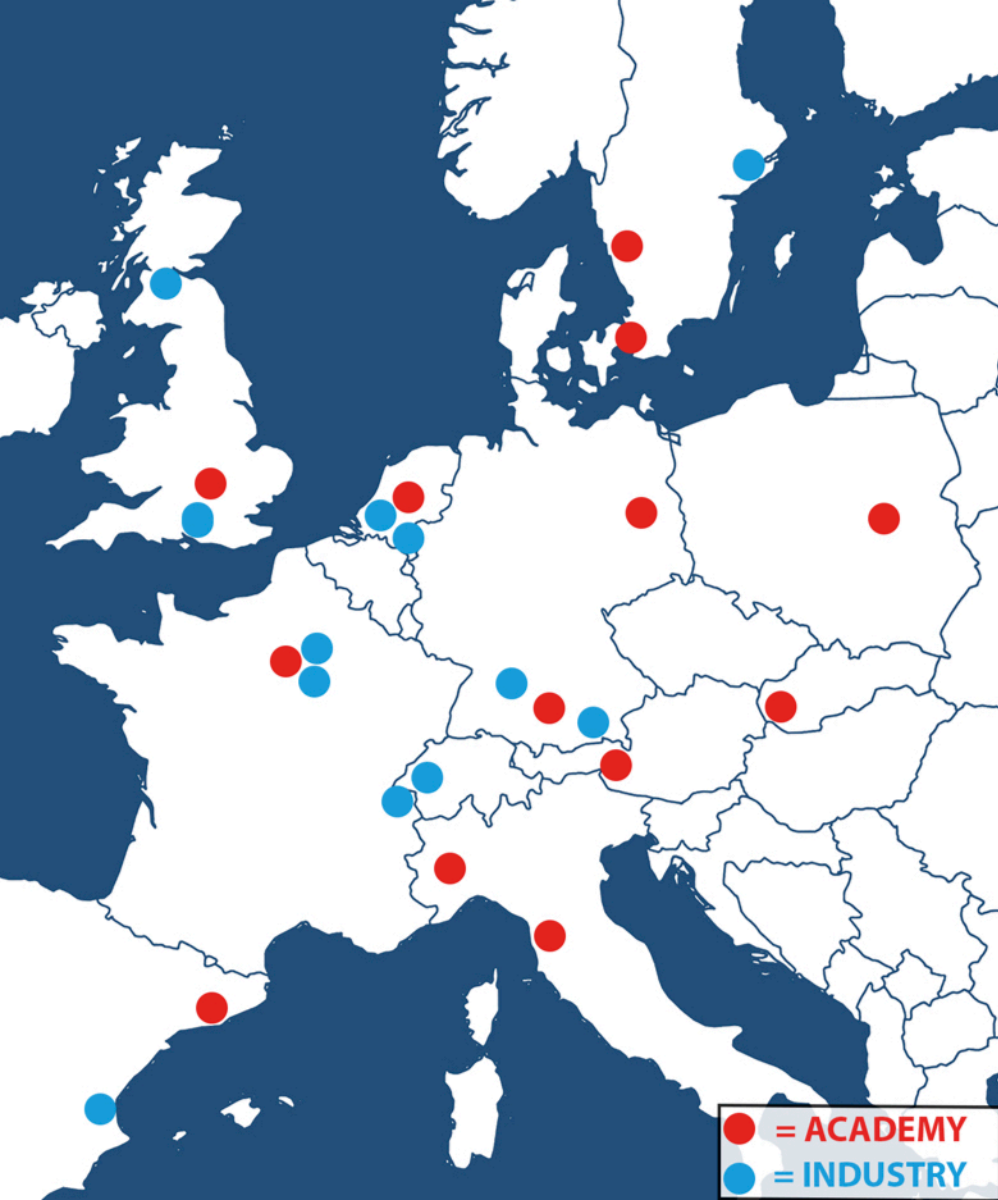
THE QUANTUM TECHNOLOGY FLAGSHIP INITIATIVE





Quantum Manifesto 2016





High-Level Steering Committee of the QT Flagship Project

Prof. Dr. Jürgen Mlynek, Chairman, Humboldt University Berlin
Prof. Dr. Rainer Blatt, University of Innsbruck
Prof. Dr. Vladimir Bužek, Slovak Academy of Sciences Bratislava
Prof. Dr. Tommaso Calarco, University of Ulm
Prof. Dr. Per Delsing, Chalmers University Gothenburg
Prof. Dr. Elisabeth Giacobino, CNRS Lab Kastler-Brossel Paris
Prof. Dr. Marek Kuś, Polish Academy of Sciences Warsaw
Prof. Dr. Eugene Simon Polzik, Niels Bohr Institute Copenhagen
Dr. Maria Luisa Rastello, INRIM Torino
Prof. Dr. ir. Wim Van Saarloos, KNAW Amsterdam
Prof. Dr. Lluís Torner, Institute of Photonic Sciences Barcelona
Prof. Dr. Ian Walmsley, University of Oxford

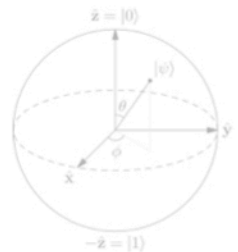
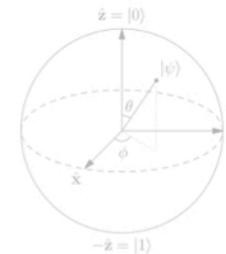
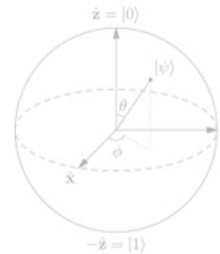
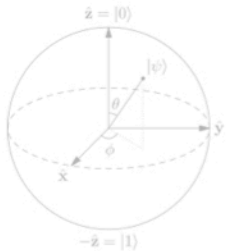
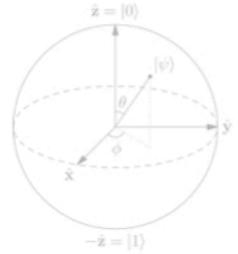
Dr. Cyril Allouche, Atos SE
Jaya Baloo, KPN
Dr. Paolo Bianco, Airbus D&S UK
Dr. Michael Bolle, Bosch GmbH
Dr. Fabio Cavaliere, Ericsson
Dr. Guido Chiaretti, ST Micro
Dr. Daniel Dolfi, Thales
Dr. Norbert Lütke-Entrup, Siemens AG
Dr. Graeme Malcolm, M2 Lasers
Dr. Iñigo A. Martinez, VLC Photonics
Dr. Markus Matthes, ASML
Dr. Grégoire Ribordy, ID Quantique

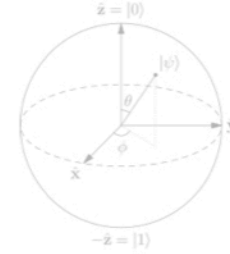
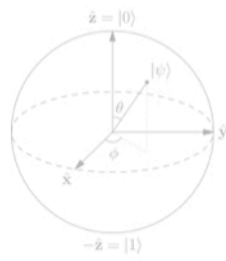
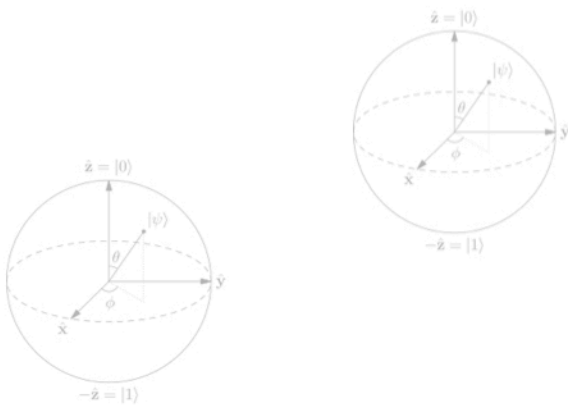
Observer: Prof. Dr. Maria Chiara Carrozza, Sant'Anna School Pisa

Mandate of the HLSC

- **work in an open and transparent way, together with the wider community of stakeholders from academia and industry, in close collaboration with the European Commission and EU Member States**
- **deliver an Intermediate Report by February 2017, and a Final Report by September 2017, preparing the framework of the initiative**
- **advise the European Commission on:**

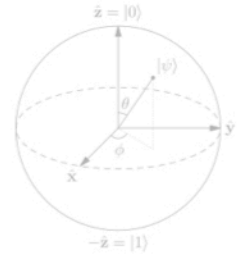
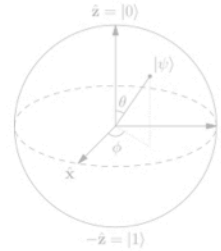
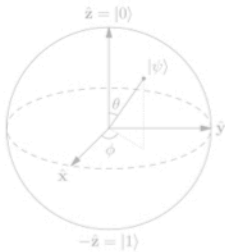
- STRATEGIC RESEARCH AGENDA**
- IMPLEMENTATION MODEL**
- GOVERNANCE STRUCTURE**



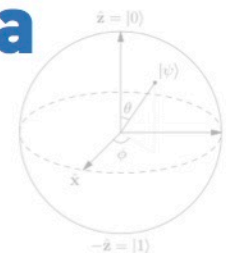


STRATEGIC RESEARCH AGENDA

Final Report of the High-Level Steering Committee



Structure of the Strategic Research Agenda



Communication

Computation

Simulation

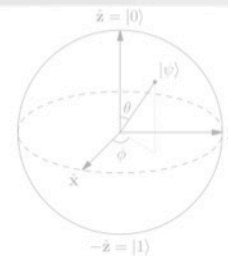
Sensing/Metrology

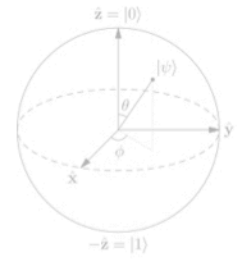
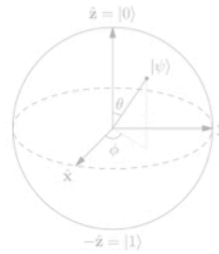
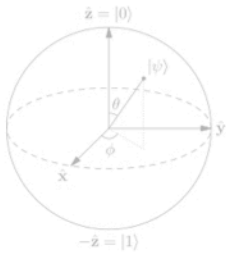
Engineering/Control

Software/Theory

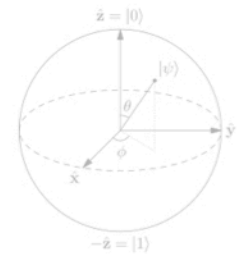
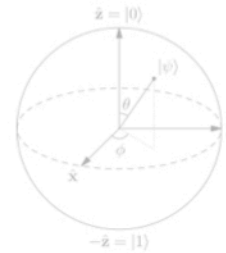
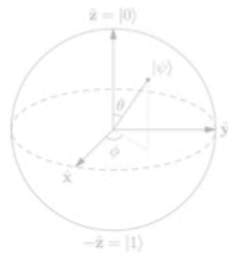
Education/Training

Basic Science





QUANTUM COMPUTATION



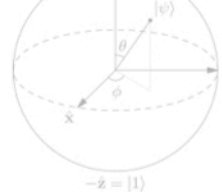
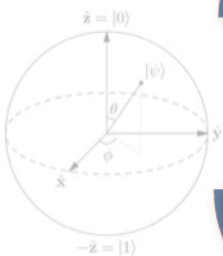
Milestones

Application goals

Enabling tools

Types of projects

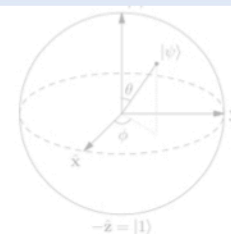
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In 3 years fault tolerant routes for >50 qubit quantum processors are available

In 6 years quantum processors fitted with quantum error correction or robust qubits outperform physical qubits

In 10 years quantum algorithms demonstrate quantum speed-up and outperform classical computers



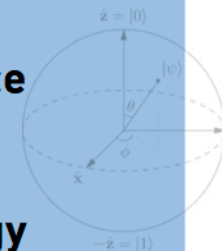
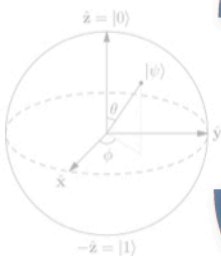
Milestones

Application goals

Enabling tools

Types of projects

183



In 3 years...

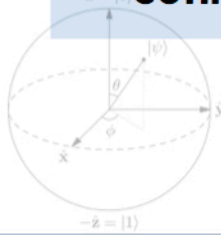
- algorithms with quantum advantage or fault tolerance with >10 qubits will be created
- a path will be mapped to >50 qubits
- advanced demonstrators will show the full technology chain, quantum software with few-qubit applications and advanced tools will validate and verify quantum computation and processors
- primitives for distributed quantum computing to form larger clusters will be tested

In 6 years infrastructure for hundreds of qubits and operating quantum computer prototypes will be available and logical qubits will outperform physical qubits

In 10 years fault-tolerant algorithms will be developed in a scalable architecture, reaching hundreds of qubits with the perspective for user-friendly quantum computers to be operated by staff at data centres

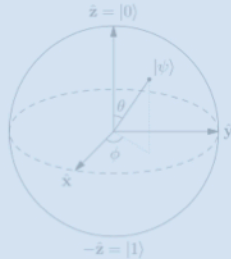
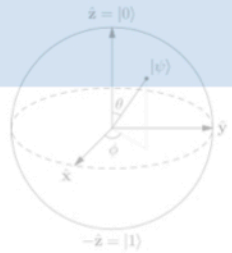


Software/Theory

- verification and validation
 - more efficient error correcting codes and architectures
 - fault tolerance
 - discovery of new algorithms
 - compilers
 - resource optimisation
 - evaluation of non-circuit based computational models
 - connection to quantum simulation
- 



Engineering/Control

- optimal control schemes
 - suitable hardware
 - materials
 - cryogenics
 - lasers
 - electronics
 - microwave sources
 - detectors
 - low-level software
- 
- 

Milestones

Application goals

Enabling tools

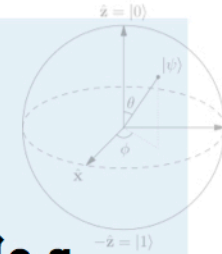
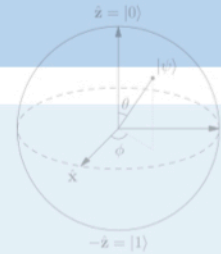
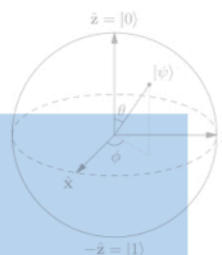
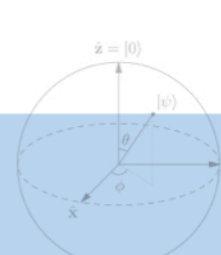
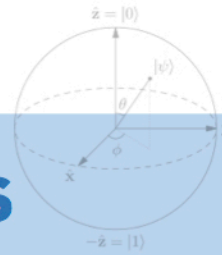
Types of projects

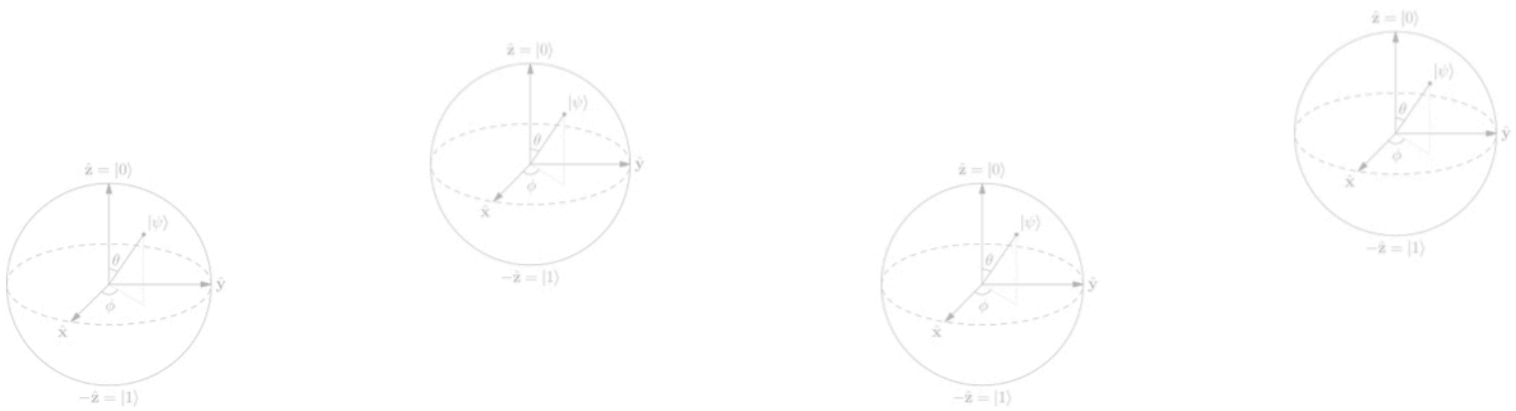
Large-scale projects

- development of quantum software, compiling, algorithms, control and efficient error correcting codes
- demonstrate quantum advantage or fault tolerance via leading quantum computing platforms with more than 10 qubits, as well as the potential to scale systems to a useful size

Small, focused projects

- show basic single-qubit operations and coherent qubit-qubit coupling
- demonstrate more attractive scaling potential with spins in solid state (e.g. electrons in quantum dots, defects and impurities), clusters and molecules, linear optics, neutral atoms or topological quantum states





IMPLEMENTATION MODEL

Final Report of the High-Level Steering Committee



HOW?

**TRANSPARENCY, OPENNESS, EXCELLENCE
AND IMPACT, SUSTAINABILITY, ALIGNMENT**

WHAT?

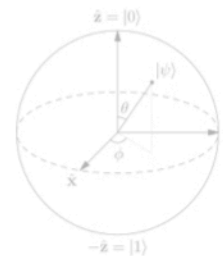
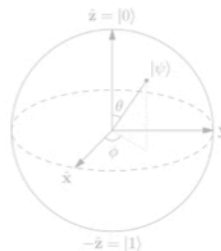
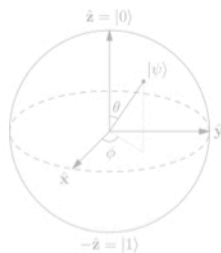
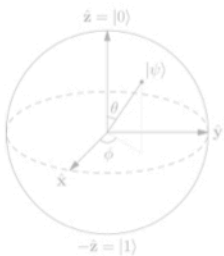
**SOCIAL IMPACT, COMMERCIAL EXPLOITATION,
DEMANDING GOALS, PROJECT MILESTONES,
HIGH-RISK/HIGH REWARD R&D**

WHO?

**ACADEMIC AND INDUSTRIAL
PARTNERS FROM ALL OVER EUROPE**

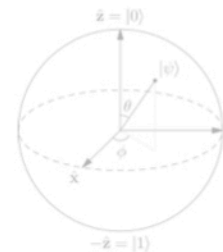
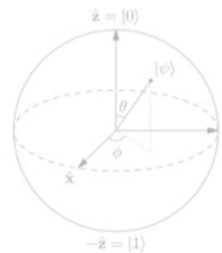
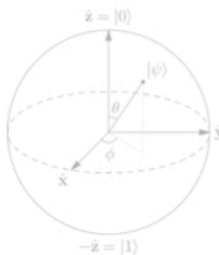
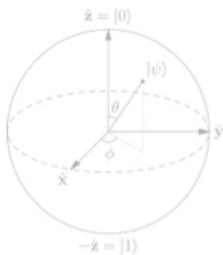
WHEN?

**NATIONAL SUPPORT AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE
Q1 2019: START OF THE FIRST FLAGSHIP
PROJECTS IN THE RAMP-UP PHASE**



GOVERNANCE STRUCTURE

Final Report of the High-Level Steering Committee



BOARD OF FUNDERS (EC+MS/AC)

STEERING BOARD (SB)

**SCIENCE AND
ENGINEERING
BOARD (SEB)**

**FLAGSHIP
COORDINATION
OFFICE (FCO)**
part of CSA structure

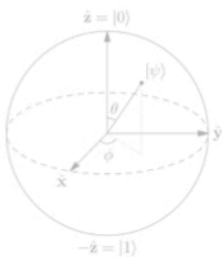
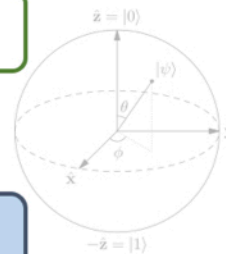
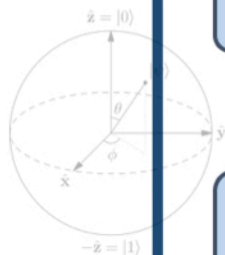
**SCIENTIFIC
ADVISORY
BOARD
(SAB)**

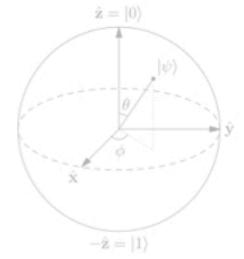
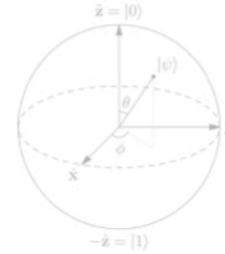
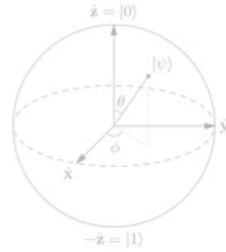
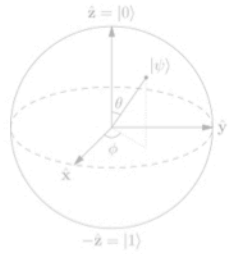
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QT Projects / Domains
Research and Innovation Actions

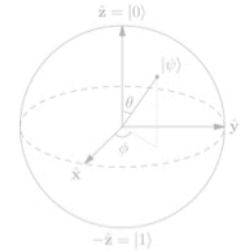
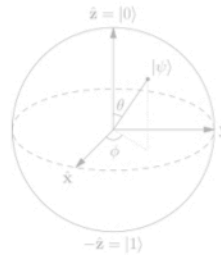
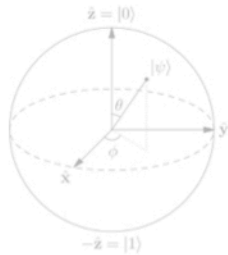
CSA

QT COMMUNITY





RAMP-UP PHASE OF THE QT FLAGSHIP INITIATIVE



Overall framework

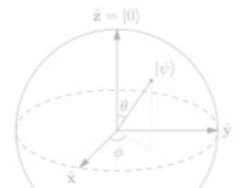
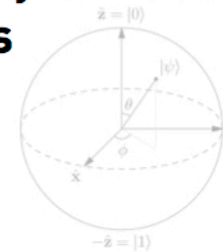
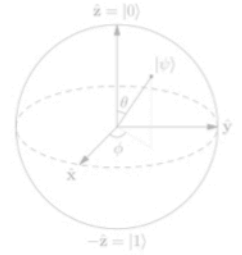
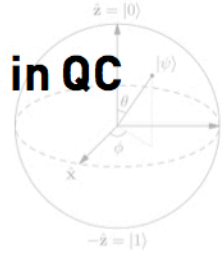
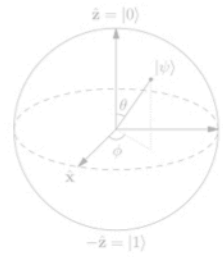
- timeframe: 2018 – 2020
- total budget: €148m, with up to €10m per project in QC

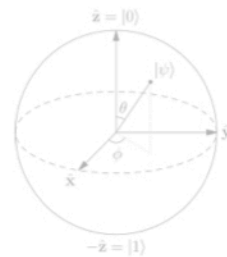
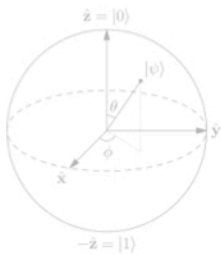
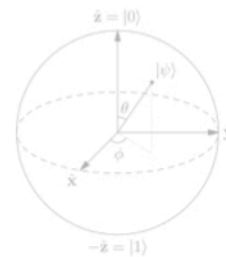
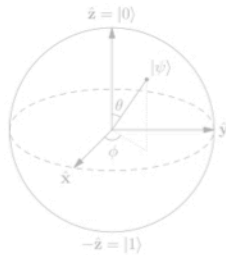
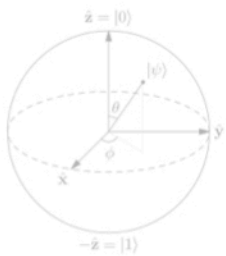
Challenge

- create a world-leading knowledge-based industry in Europe
- move advanced quantum technologies from the laboratory to industry with concrete prototype applications and marketable products

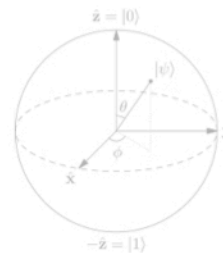
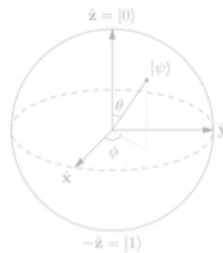
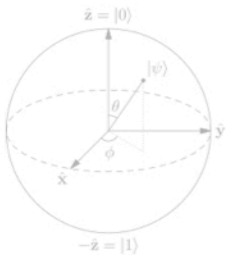
QC scope

- move the technology up the TRL scale
- development of open quantum computer experimental systems and platforms, integrating the key building blocks such as quantum processors (>10qubits)
- address the scalability towards large systems (>100 qubits)
- demonstrate the quantum advantage

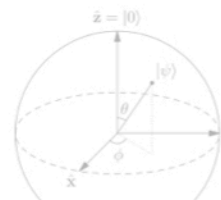
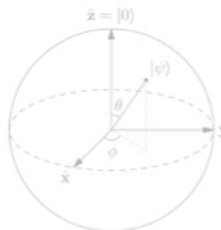
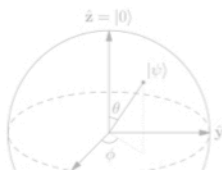
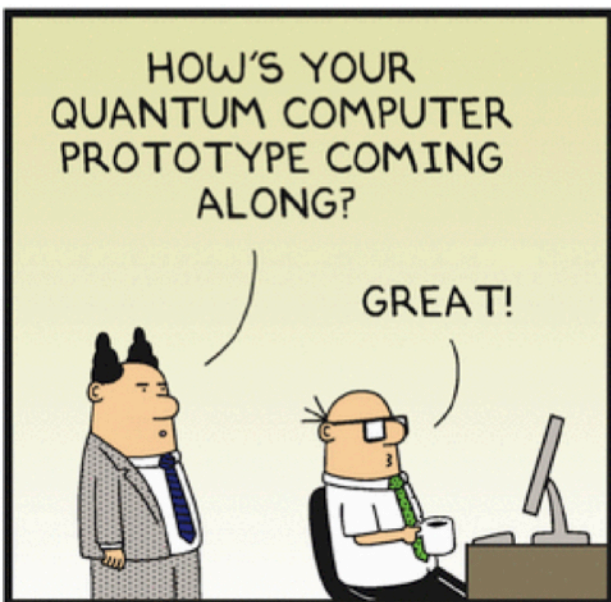
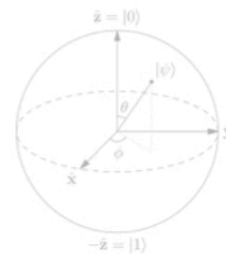
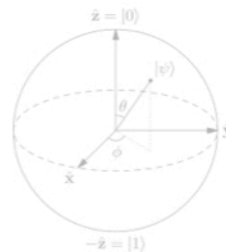
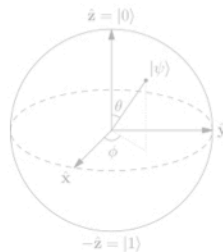




IMPACT OF THE QT FLAGSHIP INITIATIVE



Innovation mindset



Value creation in Europe



ASML

Atos



Google

Honeywell



HUAWEI

IBM



Microsoft

NOKIA



SAFRAN
AEROSPACE · DEFENCE · SECURITY

SIEMENS

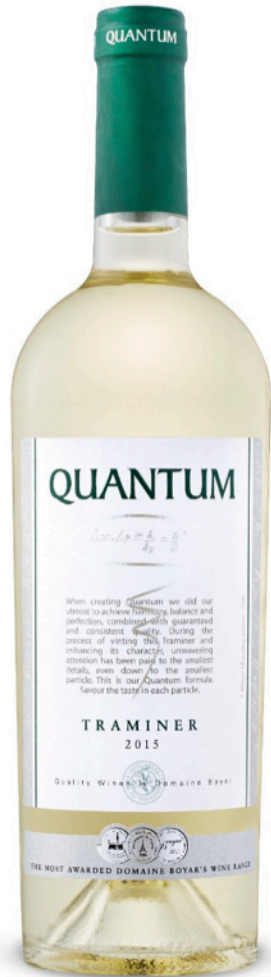


SINGLE QUANTUM

THALES

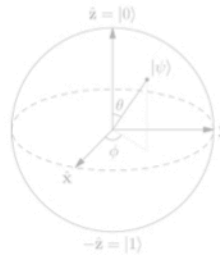
TOSHIBA





Download the Final Report:

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Thank you for your attention!

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